1 Male and female catkins less than 5 cm long  
+ Male and female catkins more than 5 cm long  (2)  
 1 Morus macroura

2 (1) Leaves uniserrate, lobes not caudate  
+ Leaves biserrate, lobes long acuminate-caudate  (3)  
 2 Morus serrata

3 (2) Leaves pubescent only on the midrib and principal veins of lower surface, secondary and ultimate veinlets glabrous  
+ Leaves pubescent all over the lower surface including the ultimate veinlets. Styles densely white hairy  (4)  
 3 Morus nigra

4 Morus alba